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**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**MARCH 1949**

**VOLUME XXIV NUMBER 3**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.**

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1949

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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*Dominion Statistician*

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*Published by Authority*  
*of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE, M.P.*  
*Minister of Trade & Commerce*

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Annual subscription: \$3.00

Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario,  
and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.



# Railway Statistics

Railway statistics are always valuable barometers of economic conditions in a country. In Canada, however, they are of special significance, because the geographic structure of the country, the comparative paucity of population and the rugged terrain make us more dependent than almost any other country upon railroads for transportation.

Canadian railroad statistics are comprehensive, and fall into two main groups: those dealing with traffic — "car loadings" and "tonnage carried" etc. — and those covering financial accounts. Traffic statistics throw light on economic activity both in the country as a whole, in specific industries and within regions. Car loadings have a particular importance, because they are published weekly (as well as monthly) and are one of the few available weekly business indicators. These traffic figures also give a variety of information valuable to individual business men when facing specific problems. For example, produce merchants secure an idea of the movement to market of vegetable, fruit and dairy products; grain dealers, shipping interests, etc., have an indication of grain movement; while cattle loadings are most useful to packing houses and exporters.

The financial statistics of the railroads are naturally of interest to brokerage houses, to investors in the privately-owned systems, and to analysts of government finance. Their importance, however, spreads a good deal wider than this, because the financial position of the roads is one of the considerations in determining the level of freight rates, and there is no section of the economy which is not directly or indirectly affected by this problem.

## *Summary Tables in Canadian Statistical Review*

Statistics covering car loadings, tonnage hauled, financial operating returns, passengers carried, number of workers employed and wages paid, etc. etc., are supplied to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by the individual railroads. These including American systems running into this country, amount to thirty-two, but eighteen of them own or control less than one hundred miles of track each.

A summary of the principal figures appear in tables 52 and 53 of the *Canadian Statistical Review* (pp. 108 to 111). The first of these

shows monthly car loadings of revenue freight loaded on Canadian railways by type of commodity broken down into nineteen categories. While it is the usual practice in the Review's tabular matter to supply comparable data for the ten years immediately past and for certain key years going back to 1926, this has not been done in this table since increases in the capacity of cars and improved techniques of loading have been so great that car loadings are not comparable over a long term of years. Car loadings are, however, given for the last thirty-eight consecutive months thus allowing for short term comparisons and observation of the rather striking seasonal variations in activity. The prime cause of such variations is, of course, the movement to the head of the Lakes and to both seaboard of vast quantities of grain in the fall of each year after the prairie harvest.

Table 53 presents in summary form the principal statistics available monthly on the financial results of the operations of the railways (not including hotel, steamships, etc.) together with a statement of the revenue freight and number of passengers carried. The yearly data are for *all* railways operating in Canada while the monthly data are only for those with annual operating revenue of \$500,000 or over. These number sixteen, but during 1947 their operating revenues were 98.9 per cent of the total reported by all thirty-two systems.

The table shows revenues from both freight and passenger operations, operating expenses and net operating income for all systems and for the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific individually. Net operating income as shown in this table is not the difference between revenue and expenses since adjustment is made for tax accruals and for the rentals to be paid for the use of certain equipment and joint facilities. The amount of this adjustment is shown in the monthly report on operating revenues and expenses discussed below.

## *Weekly and Monthly Publications*

The weekly report *Car Loadings* shows the number of cars loaded with revenue freight from Sunday to Saturday for all of Canada and for the eastern and western divisions (the break comes immediately west of Fort William). It is published on the Friday following the

close of the week. Car Loadings are broken down by material loaded and comparable data are given for the two previous weeks and for the closest week of the previous year. Cumulative totals are also given for the current and the two previous years. An index number, based on the 1935-39 averages, is quoted for each of the last six weeks of the current year and for similar periods in the previous year. The total number of car loads received from foreign connections (i.e. U.S. Lines or shipping originating in a foreign port) is also shown.

*Railway Revenue Freight Loadings*, appearing three weeks after the close of the month, is a monthly preliminary estimate of the number of cars and tons of freight loaded. Loadings for each available month of the current year and for each month of the seven previous years are shown both as absolute numbers and as expressed by an index number based on the 1935-1939 period.

The last in the series of monthly publications dealing with revenue freight is the *Monthly Traffic Report of Railways of Canada*, a very detailed discussion of freight carried expressed in terms of tonnage only. It sets forth the volume of freight loaded in Canada during the month, the tonnage received from foreign connections destined both for delivery in Canada and in transit to foreign points. It gives both the month's figures and the cumulative totals to date together with the increase or decrease in tonnage from similar periods of the earlier year. Terminations, that is freight unloaded at stations in Canada and that delivered to foreign connections, complete the picture. The breakdown into commodities is considerably finer than that used in the weekly *Car Loadings* and is under five main divisions and seventy-eight sub-divisions.

The second portion of this publication shows tonnage loaded and unloaded in each of the provinces of Canada under a commodity breakdown identical with that outlined above. These statistics can in no way be taken as covering all interprovincial trade, since they exclude transfers of commodities by truck or water. Neither do they indicate the provincial origin of tonnage unloaded. Nevertheless they throw a useful light on whether a province is a net importer or exporter of certain commodities.

The last of the monthly publications, *Operating Revenues, Expenses & Statistics-Railways in Canada with Annual Operating Revenues*

*of \$500,000 or Over*, is published about sixty days after the close of the month. This presents in detailed form the material summarized in table 53 of the Review. It gives both financial and general operating statistics for all railways combined (subject to the \$500,000 revenue reservation) and for the two largest Canadian systems individually.

### *Annual Publications*

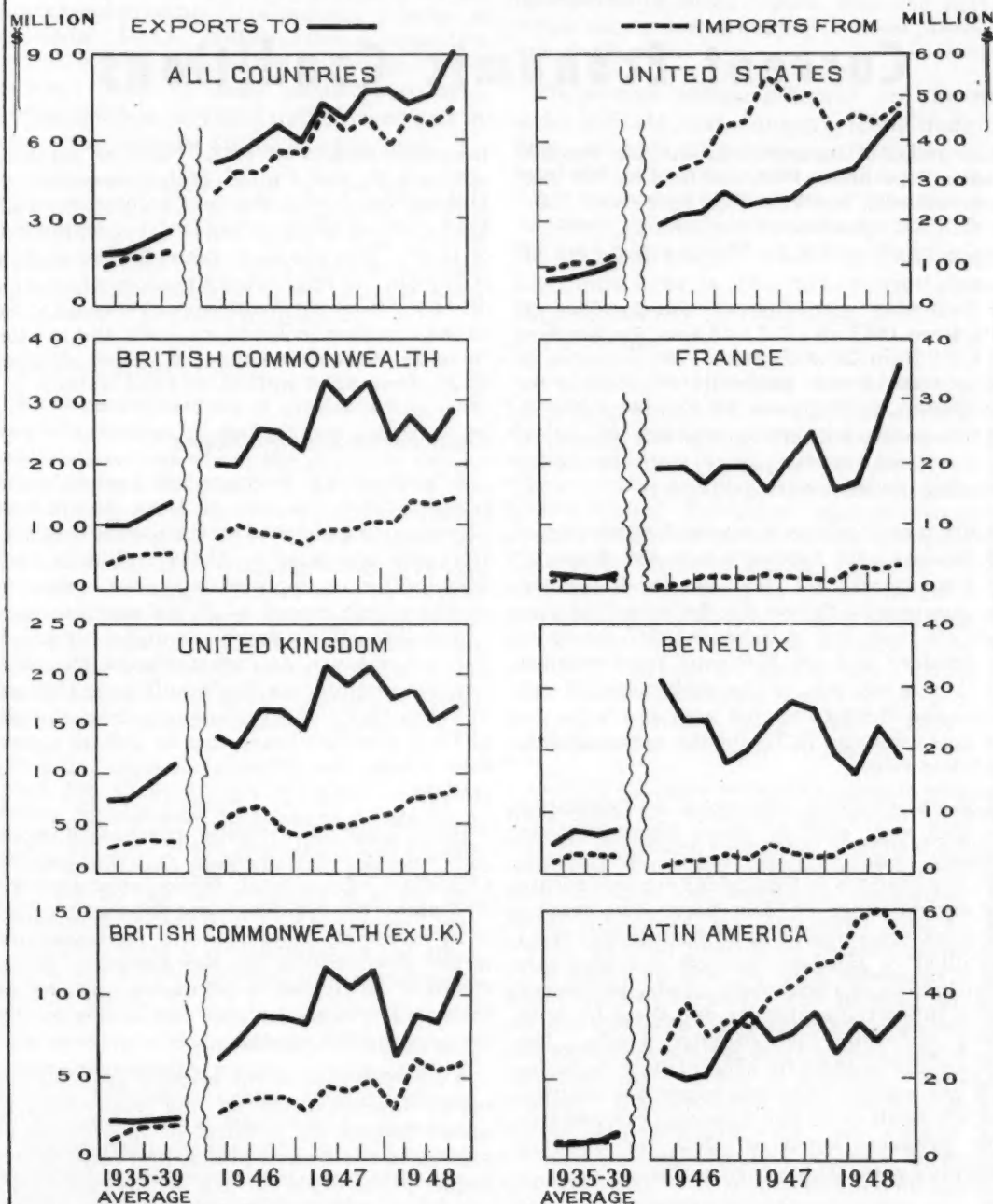
Several annual reports are also published. *The Summary of Monthly Railway Traffic Reports* is, as its title indicates, primarily a condensation of the monthly report already discussed but it contains in addition two rather interesting tables not elsewhere published. The first of these discusses, under the usual commodity breakdown, the freight originating and terminating in the area covered by the three maritime provinces of Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. The second table deals similarly with origins and terminations in the western provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia, considered as a single entity. From these data net import from, and exports to the rest of Canada may be determined.

*Statistics of Steam Railways in Canada* is a complete presentation of all available statistical material on railway operations. It is issued about eight or nine months after the close of the year and contains in expanded form all the material to be found in the reports discussed above together with detailed reports on the financial structure of operating companies, numbers of employees and their earnings, analyses of fuel costs, maintenance costs, expansion costs, taxes paid, reports on accidents and deaths of or injuries to both passengers and employees, etc. The current volume for the year ending December 31, 1947, consists of three pages of explanatory text and nineteen tables presented on 134 pages.

In addition, the Bureau of Statistics issues *Canadian National Railways (1923-1947)* and *Canadian Pacific Railway (1923-1947)*. These present a brief historical survey of the revenues and expenses of the two systems and a condensation of operational statistics over the twenty-five year period since the incorporation of the C.N.R. They are revised each year to include the latest annual data and the C.P.R. statistics have been placed on a comparable basis with those of the C.N.R. by the inclusion of Express and Telegraph Departments, etc.

# CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE PREWAR AND POSTWAR QUARTERLY TOTALS

Note: - Different scales have been used in each chart.



## Current Economic Conditions

The index of industrial production reached 184.1 in September, 1948, and held for the next three months between this figure and 185.7 reached in December. In January, 1949, it dropped 3.6% to 178.9. The sub-index for all manufactures was off 4.3% at 188.5 from 197.2 for December with that of non-durables off 4.1% from 180.2 to 172.7 and that for durables off 4.2% from 226.3 to 215.6. Manufacture of motor vehicles was primarily responsible for this decline, falling from 201.0 in December to 108.5 in January. This decline was caused, in part at least, by temporary shut downs for retooling purposes during January.

Railway car loadings of revenue freight totalled 289 thousand for February last, 300 thousand for January and 316 thousand for December. The comparable figures for the preceding year were 286 thousand in February, 317 thousand for January and 321 thousand for December (1947). Car loadings for the week ending March 19 totalled 72,991 compared with 74,194 for the previous week and 76,239 for the corresponding week last year.

The cost-of-living index stood on February 1 at 159.5 very slightly down from 159.6 in January. From September, 1948 to February, 1949, fluctuations in this index have held within the narrow range of 158.9-159.6. The general wholesale price index was off very slightly from December to January, as were the wholesale price indices of consumers' goods, producers' goods, industrial materials, and those for both partly and fully manufactured goods. The wholesale price index for general building materials ran against the trend increasing slightly. The wholesale price index number of Canadian farm products stood at 226.2 for January compared with 227.6 for December.

February merchandise exports were valued at \$205 million, down about 1.5% from those of

the same month in 1948. Sales of domestic products to the United States amounted to \$106 million during the month compared with \$94.8 million in February of last year, an increase of 12.6%. This was more than offset by declines in the sales to the United Kingdom which were off 14.7% from \$51.7 million in February, 1948, to \$44.1 million in February, 1949, and in sales to other European countries which dropped 33.2% from \$25.9 million to \$17.3 million.

### *Cash Farm Income Soars*

A preliminary estimate of farmers' cash receipts from the sale of farm products in 1948 recently published by the Bureau indicates that this amounted to \$2,450 million in 1948, \$488 million or approximately 25% above the previous high record of \$1,962 million established in 1947. When payments under the Prairie Farm Assistance Act are included the comparable amounts are \$2,470 million in 1948 and \$1,974 in 1947. This cash income from the sale of farm products amounted in 1948 to almost four times the 1935-1939 average of \$623.5 million.

High levels of domestic purchasing power plus strong world demand combined to lift Canadian agricultural prices approximately 20% above the 1947 levels and this fact together with increased supplementary payments and larger distributions by the Canadian Wheat Board of participation payments, rather than increased production, was responsible for the farmers' higher receipts.

A 30% increase in the number of cattle and calves marketed during the year, brought about largely by removal of restrictions on exports to the United States, and considerably higher prices made the sale of this commodity the greatest single source of income for the farmers in 1948. Sales of cattle and calves were



valued at \$433.7 million up 84.4% from \$235.3 million in 1947.

Sales of wheat grown in 1948 amounted to \$401.7 million while participations and adjustments from previous crops brought growers an additional \$158.4 million, the comparative figures for 1947 being \$346.8 million and \$73.8 million. Sales of dairy products at 389.6 million and hogs at \$300.8 million were next in order of importance during the last year.

Ontario, with an increase in farm income of \$127.1 million from \$541.3 million in 1947 to \$668.4 million in 1948, showed the greatest absolute increase. Manitoba had the greatest percentage gain with a 33.9% increase from \$181.4 million to \$243.4 million.

### **Report on Retail Sales**

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has, over the past two years, completely revised its retail trade statistics on which the *Monthly Report on Retail Sales* was based. As a result of the revision this report has been discontinued and effective from January 1, 1949 has been replaced by *Retail Trade*, to be issued monthly. Whereas previously the dollar value of sales in various types of stores was reported in terms of index numbers, based on 1935-1939 = 100, the data will now be recorded in terms of dollar value directly. Sales for 20 different types of stores and for an "all other stores" group will be given.

Data for three groups of stores — food, country general and department — has been compiled on an annual basis from 1941 to 1946 inclusive, and on a monthly basis for 1947 and 1948. For all the other groups of stores the annual material has so far been compiled only for 1941, but when it is assembled for the other years it will be incorporated in a supplement to *Retail Trade*.

This revision of the report on retail sales has, of course, necessitated revision of table 45 of the *Canadian Statistical Review*, which starting with the present issue, will present a summary of the material to be found in the new report. This summary will, at present, show total sales in dollar value and the value of sales in the 16 most important types of stores, for the year 1941, 1947 and 1948 and for the last 25 months.

When all the 1942-1946 data is available it will be included in table 45. While the breakdown of sales by economic areas in the new report lists each of the prairie provinces individually, limitations of space require that the Review retain the former grouping of these provinces in a single unit.

Preliminary estimates based on the new series indicate that Canada's retail trade for 1948 totalled \$7,276 million, up 10.9% above the total of \$6,563 million for 1947 and 111.7% above the 1941 figure of \$3,437 million. The Bureau's 1948 index of retail prices was up 19.2% from the 1947 figure and 54.4% above that for 1941.

### **Improvements in the Balance of Payments**

The two outstanding developments in Canada's balance of international payments during 1948 were the substantial increase in the overall surplus with all countries and the even more marked decrease in the deficit with the United States. The latter, together with other factors, permitted Canada nearly to double her U.S. dollar reserves during the year. The elements contributing to these changes were discussed in the report recently published by the Bureau, *The Canadian Balance of International Payments, Preliminary Estimate, 1948*, and in the *Annual Report of the Foreign Exchange Control Board, 1948*. They are summarized in the tables on page vi.

Canada's surplus on current account transactions with all countries amounted to \$453 million (excluding shipments of official relief), compared with \$47 million in 1947. Total receipts from all countries amounted to \$4,139 million in 1948 compared with \$3,746 million in 1947, while total current payments were \$3,667 million in 1948 compared with \$3,661 million in 1947. The increase in the surplus was largely accounted for by merchandise exports expanding more rapidly than merchandise imports, but in addition "invisible exports" (i.e. receipts from tourist trade, freight and shipping, etc.) all showed an increase in 1948 over 1947 whereas "invisible imports" (payments on interest and dividends, expenditures of Canadian tourists abroad, etc.) declined slightly. The substantial increase in exports of merchandise, however, was almost

# **Canadian Balance of International Payments Current Account**

**TABLE A**

	All Countries			United Kingdom			United States		
	1939	1947	1948 <sup>(1)</sup>	1939	1947	1948 <sup>(1)</sup>	1939	1947	1948 <sup>(1)</sup>
	Million Dollars								
Net Balance on Current Account									
Merchandise Trade (adjusted).....	+193	+175	+432	+226	+567	+416	-128	-903	-289
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold.....	+184	+99	+119	—	—	—	+184	+99	+119
Tourist and Travel Expenditures.....	+68	+84	+150	-4	-2	-3	+70	+89	+158
Interest and Dividends.....	-249	-275	-255	-76	-45	-41	-193	-239	-230
Freight and Shipping.....	-17	+44	+62	-2	+82	+71	-15	-117	-84
All Other.....	-53	-42	-36	-7	+31	+45	-34	-64	-75
Total Current Account (including Official Contributions)	+126	+85	+472	+137	+633	+488	-116	-1,135	-401
Official Contributions.....	—	-38	-19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Current Account (excluding Official Contributions)	+126	+47	+543	+137	+633	+488	-116	-1,135	-401

<sup>(1)</sup> Preliminary.

# **Canadian Balance of International Payments Capital Account and Summary of Current Account**

**TABLE B**

(Preliminary Estimates for 1948)

	All Countries	United Kingdom and Sterling Area	Other "E.R.P." Countries	Other Overseas Countries	United States
	Million Dollars				
Current Account					
Current Balance (including Exports of Official Relief) ..	+472	+617	+242	+14	-401
Contributions of Official Relief.....	-19	—	-13	-6	—
Current Balance (excluding Exports of Official Relief ..	+453	+617	+229	+8	-401
Capital Account					
Post War Loan to U.K. and Export Credits					
Total Drawings on Loans.....	-142	-52	-67	-23	—
Principal Repayments.....	+16	—	+16	—	—
Net Loans.....	-126	-52	-51	-23	—
New Issue of Canadian Bonds in the United States.....	+150	—	—	—	+150
Retirements of Canadian Securities.....	-113	-14	-3	—	-96 <sup>(1)</sup>
Net Purchases of Outstanding Securities.....	-17	-4	-2	—	-11 <sup>(1)</sup>
Other Capital Movements <sup>(2)</sup> .....	+152	+46	+3	+12	+91 <sup>(1)</sup>
Net Receipts of Convertible Exchange from Overseas Countries.....	—	-597	-176	+3	+770
Balancing Item <sup>(3)</sup> .....	-3	+4	—	—	-7
Balance from above Current and Capital Transactions..	+496	—	—	—	+496
Increase in Official Liquid Reserves.....	+496	—	—	—	+496

<sup>(1)</sup> Including some capital transactions on account of "other overseas countries".

<sup>(2)</sup> Including currency adjustments.

<sup>(3)</sup> The balancing item reflects errors and omissions.

N.B. A minus sign (—) designates payments, outflows of capital from Canada, or purchases of convertible exchange.



entirely due to higher prices rather than greater volume; the indications are that the volume of merchandise exports in 1948 was about the same as in 1947 and the volume of imports about nine per cent less.

Important changes took place in the geographical distribution of Canada's merchandise trade, particularly in regard to the destination of exports. These changes are shown in the following table:

#### DESTINATION OF CANADA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

(percentages of total exports)

	United States	United Kingdom	Other Sterling Areas	Other E.R.P. Countries	Other Countries
1935-1939.....	37%	37%	10%	7%	9%
1947.....	39	28	13	12	8
1948.....	50	23	10	10	7

#### ORIGIN OF CANADA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

(percentages of total imports)

	United States	United Kingdom	Other Sterling Areas	Other E.R.P. Countries	Other Countries
1935-1939.....	61%	18%	11%	6%	4%
1947.....	77	7	6	3	7
1948.....	69	11	7	3	10

Relatively few changes took place in the type of goods exported from Canada, although there was a substantial increase in shipments of beef and beef cattle and coarse grains to the United States following the removal and relaxation of export controls. By far the greater majority of our exports were, as normally, basic commodities, mainly unprocessed or semi-processed, and in spite of the great industrial expansion in Canada during the war it has proved difficult to maintain as much of an increase in exports of manufactured products as had been hoped. During 1948 there was some increase in the volume of these goods sent to the United States, but this was offset by a decrease in exports of them to other countries, which, in view of their dollar shortage, are trying to limit their imports from the Western Hemisphere to those necessary goods, such as food stuffs and raw materials, not obtainable elsewhere.

#### Transactions by Regions

The increase in exports to the United States and the decrease in imports from that country were the major causes of the improvement in

our dollar position. Our current account deficit with the United States in 1948 was \$401 million, compared with \$1,135 million in 1947. The debit on merchandise trade was reduced from \$903 million in 1947 to \$289 million in 1948; there were also slight reductions in the debits for interest and dividends, freight and shipping, and other items, and increases in the credit from tourist expenditures and exports of newly mined gold.

On capital account with the United States there was a net credit to Canada of \$127 million. In addition \$770 million was received in convertible exchange from countries other than the United States, and in total these various amounts increased Canada's holdings of gold and United States dollars by \$496 million (from \$502 million to \$998 million). This compares with a decrease of \$743 million during 1947.

In transactions with the United Kingdom, Canada's current account surplus declined from \$633 million to \$488 million. While to some extent this was caused by a decline in exports (down to \$923 million from \$967 million) it was mainly due to an increase in imports

(\$435 million compared with \$334 million), a healthy development. With the sterling area as a whole and other E.R.P. countries, however, the trend was not so good. Canada's current account surplus with those countries declined from \$1,148 million in 1947 to \$846 million in 1948, the change being covered by a decrease in exports to those countries of \$156 million and an increase in imports of \$148 million. When transactions with the United Kingdom are excluded, it emerges clearly that the rest of the sterling area and E.R.P. countries have used restriction of imports to decrease their debit balance with Canada rather than increasing sales of their products to us.

### *Disturbed Condition in World Trade*

Here lies a serious problem concerning not only Canada but the whole future of world multilateral trade. As the report of the Foreign Exchange Control Board points out, the desirable way for the sterling area and E.R.P. countries to correct their dollar shortage is to increase their exports to the Western Hemisphere rather than to curtail their imports. Unfortunately, however, under the stimulus to reduce as far as possible their need for E.R.P. assistance, these countries have recently increased restrictions on imports from North America and have entered into a variety of bilateral trade and currency arrangements designed to facilitate trade between themselves. Much of this trade is being carried on at prices higher than would be the case if North American countries were free to compete for it, with the result that the cost and price structures of these countries are being steadily raised. This will make it progressively harder for them to sell their goods in the North

American markets and this make the eventual achievement of free multilateral trade more difficult.

In addition to these restrictions on Canada's exports, there are other matters to be considered. For example, if wheat should be declared surplus in the United States, this would automatically prevent the use of E.R.P. funds by European countries for the purchase of Canadian wheat, which has been a substantial source of convertible exchange from abroad. Then again, the great improvement in our balance with the United States during 1948 was to a some degree the result of restrictions placed on the import of consumers' goods and capital equipment and on Canadians travelling in the United States; some of these restrictions have already been removed and others relaxed and some increase in imports has already taken place.

The problems posed to Canada by the disturbed state of world trade were referred to by the Minister of Finance in his budget speech. He mentioned that some people might suggest that Canada should follow the lead of other countries and embark on bilateral agreements, but he pointed out, with supporting argument, that this could only give short-run benefit and would in the long-run be most detrimental to our trading position. He referred, as a positive approach to the problem, to meetings being held at Annecy to enlarge the scope of the Geneva Trade Agreements, and that the Government hopes that when the legislation now before the United States Congress to extend the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act is passed it will be possible to conclude a further agreement with that country to open up wider possibilities for the export of Canadian manufactured goods.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5			
1947 J	234	28.7	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.1	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.3	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493 <sup>r</sup>	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759 <sup>r</sup>	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727 <sup>r</sup>	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073 <sup>r</sup>	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718 <sup>r</sup>	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657 <sup>r</sup>	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687 <sup>r</sup>	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598 <sup>r</sup>	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774 <sup>r</sup>	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634 <sup>r</sup>	26.8	185.1 <sup>r</sup>	124.0	118.8	127.2 <sup>r</sup>
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695 <sup>r</sup>	27.3	185.7 <sup>r</sup>	123.8	119.2	126.4 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J			285	386		13.9	178.9 <sup>r</sup>	120.7	117.0	122.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Civilian <sup>(2)</sup> Labour Force	Unemploy- ment <sup>(2)</sup> as Percent- age of Labour Force	Ordinary on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income <sup>(3)</sup>	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures <sup>(4)</sup>	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(5)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade <sup>(7)</sup>	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	272.0
1948	..	..	88.9	..	..	9,261	6,770	..	606.4	67.1
1946 D	..	..	84.4	479	74.5	8,096	9,253	18,575	..	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	477	76.3	7,854	2,734	13,321	417.7	38.7
F	..	..	110.1	483	76.4	8,869	4,012	13,665	413.9	44.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	487	77.1	8,451	6,090	17,727	488.8	58.5
A	..	..	82.3	486	77.6	8,533	5,693	29,870	517.4	54.6
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	567.1	58.1
J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	51.6
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664 <sup>(6)</sup>	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116 <sup>r</sup>	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784 <sup>r</sup>	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7
D	..	..	144.1	..	95.9	8,483	7,994	..	770.5	109.7
1949 J	..	..	197.7	..	..	8,134	..	..	..	263.2

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<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4 and November 20, 1948.<sup>(3)</sup>See note on page 20.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.<sup>(5)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.<sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.<sup>(7)</sup>See pages 94 and 95.

\*Under revision.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0 <sup>r</sup>
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9 <sup>r</sup>
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6 <sup>r</sup>
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	153.2	143.0	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 F	127.8	118.3 <sup>r</sup>	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.8 <sup>r</sup>	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6 <sup>r</sup>
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	157.8	144.9	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	158.2	143.4	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	159.2	142.9	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	159.7	143.6	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	159.5	142.6	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	159.3	141.9	237				6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5								108.1	95.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	CON-PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted		Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands		Index 1939 = 100	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8 <sup>r</sup>	9.5 <sup>r</sup>	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5 <sup>r</sup>	8.1 <sup>r</sup>	334	309.8 <sup>r</sup>	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	501	315.0 <sup>r</sup>	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8 <sup>r</sup>	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	688	18.6 <sup>r</sup>	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.0 <sup>r</sup>	275	5.8 <sup>r</sup>	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	624	179.1	212 <sup>r</sup>	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786		252	335	296
1946 D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	223 <sup>r</sup>	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	341	283
S	192	225 <sup>r</sup>	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	230	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.9	254 <sup>r</sup>	352 <sup>r</sup>	291 <sup>r</sup>
D	192	231 <sup>r</sup>	173 <sup>r</sup>	59.4	1.9	694		243	342	296
1949 J	191 <sup>p</sup>	229 <sup>p</sup>	174 <sup>p</sup>	57.4	2.7	483				



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup>
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Billions of dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
					Million dollars			1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346 <sup>r</sup>	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084 <sup>r</sup>	812	411	10.2 <sup>r</sup>	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1 <sup>r</sup>	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	285	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.3	302	306	124.4
1946 D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	142.0 <sup>r</sup>	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	145.2 <sup>r</sup>	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	150.0 <sup>r</sup>	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	148.0 <sup>r</sup>	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.3 <sup>r</sup>	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304 <sup>r</sup>	284 <sup>r</sup>	122.4
1948 J	208.8 <sup>r</sup>	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4 <sup>r</sup>	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303 <sup>r</sup>	114.2
M	205.7 <sup>r</sup>	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,138	666	13.5	284 <sup>r</sup>	312 <sup>r</sup>	116.4
A	208.6 <sup>r</sup>	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120	528	13.8	306	308 <sup>r</sup>	124.6
M	209.2 <sup>r</sup>	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	14.0	311	297	130.2
J	214.4 <sup>r</sup>	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,013	616	14.3	312	285 <sup>r</sup>	135.1
J	214.8 <sup>r</sup>	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,022	558	14.4	316	275 <sup>r</sup>	131.9
A	216.7 <sup>r</sup>	169.5	174.5	1.349	986	598	14.5	312 <sup>r</sup>	268	127.1
S	217.3 <sup>r</sup>	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	14.8	312	275	125.7
O	218.5 <sup>r</sup>	165.2	173.6	1.365 <sup>r</sup>	1,020	597	15.1	306	282	127.8
N	219.9 <sup>r</sup>	163.9	172.2	1.371 <sup>r</sup>	820 <sup>r</sup>	550	15.3	287	304	120.4
D	220.8	162.2	171.4	1.378 <sup>p</sup>	1,284	721	16.0 <sup>p</sup>	309 <sup>r</sup>	306	119.4
1949 J			170.9					290 <sup>p</sup>		121.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

		PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(2)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(1)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
			Weekly average					Including Munitions				
			1946 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands		Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100			
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36	
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168	
1948		3,989	286			308			216.2			
1946 D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165	
1947 J	105	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165	
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165	
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66	
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66	
M	109	3,992*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166	
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67	
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 <sup>(4)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101	
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101	
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102	
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103	
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103	
1948 J	119	3,883	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104	
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104	
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105	
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105	
M	117	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105	
J	124	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106	
J	113 <sup>r</sup>	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106	
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9	138.2	217.9	108	106	
S	126 <sup>r</sup>	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106	
O	127	4,232	297	8.62	39.9	339		143.0 <sup>r</sup>	216.7	108	107	
N	129 <sup>p</sup>	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355		149.0 <sup>r</sup>	217.4	109	107	
D		3,954*	282*			359		148.0 <sup>p</sup>	217.6	109	107	

\* Averages of five weeks.

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly averages or calendar months.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.<sup>(3)</sup> Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates.<sup>(4)</sup> Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.<sup>(5)</sup> Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1946 D		28,269	8,576	10,210		251	47	72		1,553
1947 J		27,120	5,661	10,437		241	43	108		1,601
F		26,789	6,416	9,291		198	33	88		1,517
M		31,071	5,038	10,505		274	13	104		1,638
A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.<sup>(4)</sup> Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1946 D	385	526		1,386	359	412		8,813	2,239	2,848
1947 J	391	574		1,472	281	458		6,955	1,020	2,821
F	385	510		1,375	299	414		8,115	1,367	2,523
M	271	543		1,588	180	378		9,564	655	2,882
A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>TABLE 4 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1946 D		8,796	2,778	3,646		1,582	515	561		1,757
1947 J		9,136	2,090	3,671		1,659	339	627		1,961
F		8,453	2,382	3,354		1,513	379	532		1,710
M		9,628	2,066	3,844		1,827	325	624		2,101
A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.



**Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(2)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1946 D	505	550		2,017	731	646		2,114	1,017	949
1947 J	334	601		1,995	511	589		2,100	652	988
F	329	518		1,955	489	560		1,953	753	792
M	319	590		2,172	460	629		2,279	749	911
A	467	554		2,132	650	564		2,194	995	888
M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077



## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	- 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319 <sup>r</sup>	2,352 <sup>r</sup>	10,989 <sup>r</sup>	1,600 <sup>r</sup>	1,010 <sup>r</sup>	- 80 <sup>r</sup>	13,519 <sup>r</sup>
1948 <sup>(p)</sup>	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	-162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	-300	3,576	-2,893	-171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	-2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949 <sup>r</sup>	38	1,512 <sup>r</sup>	2,057 <sup>r</sup>	866 <sup>r</sup>	3,629 <sup>r</sup>	-3,612 <sup>r</sup>	+ 80 <sup>r</sup>	13,519 <sup>r</sup>
1948 <sup>(p)</sup>	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	-3,618	+161	15,414

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANUFACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1946 S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1 <sup>r</sup>	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2 <sup>r</sup>	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2 <sup>r</sup>
D	185.7 <sup>r</sup>	135.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.3	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.0	235.7	197.2 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	178.9 <sup>p</sup>	132.9 <sup>p</sup>	101.2 <sup>p</sup>		96.0	135.7			248.7 <sup>p</sup>	188.5 <sup>p</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods						Flour and feed	
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Total
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk	
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1946 S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2 <sup>r</sup>	184.9 <sup>r</sup>	167.9 <sup>r</sup>	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	172.7 <sup>p</sup>	171.3 <sup>p</sup>	158.0 <sup>p</sup>	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Rubber Products
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1946 S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
I	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
I	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1946 S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7 <sup>r</sup>	133.5	226.8 <sup>r</sup>	260.2	148.1 <sup>r</sup>	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.7	128.5	225.0	260.1	144.3	183.3	175.0



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	.	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	.	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	.	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1946 S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4*	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	164.6							



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1946 S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0 <sup>r</sup>	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3 <sup>r</sup>	155.3	230.2 <sup>r</sup>	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	215.6 <sup>p</sup>		235.5 <sup>p</sup>	249.5	263.0	231.0		167.4	204.2	108.5

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1946 S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1 <sup>r</sup>	279.6	271.9	267.2 <sup>r</sup>	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9 <sup>r</sup>	312.6	326.5	229.3 <sup>r</sup>	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	207.4 <sup>p</sup>	122.1	291.0 <sup>p</sup>				285.6			163.7

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947				1948			
	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964
Employed.....	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858
Agricultural, Total.....	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Not at work in survey week..	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97
At work 24 hours or over....	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Not at work in survey week..	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154
At work 24 hours or over....	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641
Unemployed.....	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264
Going to school.....	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009
Retired or voluntarily idle....	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329
Other.....	23	20	17	9	10	7	13	11	9
Armed Forces.....	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Farm operators.....	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648
Paid workers.....	188	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110
Unpaid family workers.....	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Paid workers.....	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331
Employers.....	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146
Own account workers.....	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345
Unpaid family workers.....	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424
Quebec.....	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360
Ontario.....	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725
Prairie Provinces.....	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926
British Columbia.....	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18
Quebec.....	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30
Ontario.....	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25
Prairie Provinces.....	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19
British Columbia.....	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1946 S	46	148	29	119	108	15	464
O	45	153	29	121	108	15	471
N	45	159	28	125	109	16	481
D	46	161	24	124	110	15	479
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185 <sup>(1)</sup>	131	20	664 <sup>(1)</sup>
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1946 and 1947 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-47".

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.72 <sup>r</sup>	119.2	198.3 <sup>r</sup>	46.88	120.6 <sup>r</sup>	217.9 <sup>r</sup>	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.8	42.32	117.0	187.5	45.17	115.4	192.9	36.08

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95 <sup>r</sup>	118.4 <sup>r</sup>	194.5 <sup>r</sup>	46.69 <sup>r</sup>	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.35	117.8	189.2	45.67	205.2	383.5	49.41

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods			
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2 <sup>r</sup>	218.9	40.36
D	166.8 <sup>r</sup>	291.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.72 <sup>r</sup>	150.0 <sup>r</sup>	266.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.79 <sup>r</sup>	126.4 <sup>r</sup>	218.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.52 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	166.4	285.5	45.84	147.6	249.4	42.56	122.5	205.3	39.31

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4 <sup>r</sup>	206.2 <sup>r</sup>	33.90	142.1 <sup>r</sup>	233.5 <sup>r</sup>	48.92 <sup>r</sup>	221.7 <sup>r</sup>	426.8 <sup>r</sup>	38.38 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	114.8	193.9	32.33	139.0	221.9	47.52	204.6	378.6	36.91



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2 <sup>r</sup>	165.9 <sup>r</sup>	51.89 <sup>r</sup>	187.9	266.3	39.03 <sup>r</sup>	146.3 <sup>r</sup>	230.0 <sup>r</sup>	51.49 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	99.7	147.1	47.18	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.6	50.96

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8 <sup>r</sup>	233.1	40.41 <sup>r</sup>	170.5 <sup>r</sup>	261.4 <sup>r</sup>	43.99 <sup>r</sup>	145.8 <sup>r</sup>	239.8 <sup>r</sup>	27.23 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	117.4	194.9	38.22	152.4	212.9	40.10	142.6	231.4	26.88

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3 <sup>r</sup>	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5 <sup>r</sup>	35.15 <sup>r</sup>	143.1	193.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.19 <sup>r</sup>	133.8 <sup>r</sup>	219.0 <sup>r</sup>	42.23 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	152.6	228.0	35.58	143.1	193.3	39.25	129.2	205.6	41.03

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0 <sup>r</sup>	205.2 <sup>r</sup>	37.05 <sup>r</sup>	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	250.1 <sup>r</sup>	38.00 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	121.0	178.2	33.24	131.4	235.9	37.38

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.44 <sup>r</sup>	130.4 <sup>r</sup>	210.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.64 <sup>r</sup>	135.8	214.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.76 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	126.1	207.4	39.40	128.1	201.0	42.55	129.4	202.4	41.43

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.



## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1 <sup>r</sup>	206.3 <sup>r</sup>	40.81 <sup>r</sup>	154.3 <sup>r</sup>	256.0 <sup>r</sup>	44.37 <sup>r</sup>	152.8 <sup>r</sup>	241.7 <sup>r</sup>	45.05 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	124.3	194.6	40.60	150.1	244.3	43.55	143.2	215.5	42.85

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8 <sup>r</sup>	198.2 <sup>r</sup>	34.12 <sup>r</sup>	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5 <sup>r</sup>	202.3 <sup>r</sup>	34.89 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	133.3	196.3	33.41	132.7	206.7	39.96	116.2	187.9	34.16

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7 <sup>r</sup>	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.96	134.7 <sup>r</sup>	208.6 <sup>r</sup>	35.86 <sup>r</sup>	125.1	205.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.06 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	133.7	208.6	41.86	134.3	205.4	35.42	122.0	197.3	44.38

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1 <sup>r</sup>	50.38 <sup>r</sup>	140.3 <sup>r</sup>	210.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.30 <sup>r</sup>	166.7 <sup>r</sup>	267.8 <sup>r</sup>	42.76 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.73	134.5	198.3	37.61	161.5	251.2	41.39

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.6 <sup>r</sup>	73.8 <sup>r</sup>	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	104.1
D	95.9	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.0	84.0	74.1	112.7	102.8



## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.7	74.2	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D			94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.7	114.1	127.4	114.2	104.9	61.4

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods		
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.9	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	43.1 <sup>r</sup>	45.6	43.1	41.7 <sup>r</sup>	44.0	39.4	45.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.7
D	41.2	43.7	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.0	41.1

## Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM. MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.



## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(2)</sup>
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1941	—	—	—	—	—	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.37	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1946 O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	91
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73				257	24

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days								
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	74.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	0.7	7.4	—	0.1
1946 O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—
N	16.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	2.5	—	—
D	18.9	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	0.5	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	17.1	—	3.9	0.2	3.4	—	25.5	1.7	2.2	1.1
1946 O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.2	135.4	127.1	135.4	127.8	118.1	72.6	140.9	214.1	129.3
1947 J	114.2	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.8 <sup>r</sup>	107.0 <sup>r</sup>	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	78.4 <sup>r</sup>	123.3	128.8 <sup>r</sup>	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	110.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 <sup>p</sup> J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.6 <sup>r</sup>	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.2	139.0	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.7	139.9	141.3	149.1	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.5	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.8	115.0
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.4	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	118.7	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.7	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1948	156.6	159.3	157.9	96.6	62.4	137.0	171.3	186.3	131.9	195.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	119.2 <sup>r</sup>	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	120.5 <sup>r</sup>	119.2 <sup>r</sup>	136.2 <sup>r</sup>	85.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.8	98.9 <sup>r</sup>	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4	190.8
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 <sup>r</sup> J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8	195.8
N	161.4	163.6	156.3	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	193.7	134.8	195.5
D	162.0	163.8	156.3	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	192.2	134.8	195.5
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	191.3	133.9	194.3

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.1 <sup>r</sup>	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	269.1	131.0 <sup>r</sup>	158.9	166.6	157.7	133.0	151.9	173.9	148.7	155.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	133.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	133.4 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	139.2 <sup>r</sup>	113.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 <sup>p</sup> J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	132.9 <sup>r</sup>	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	132.9 <sup>r</sup>	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0
N	287.2	132.9 <sup>r</sup>	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	282.5	132.9 <sup>r</sup>	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	163.5	165.4
1949 J	281.6	133.0	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.0	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.7	142.7	132.3	133.0	156.8	203.1	114.7	110.7	160.5	123.2
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	107.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	242.5	168.7	137.6	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	160.5	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.7	139.3	134.5	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 J	74.1	98.1	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.7	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.1	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	120.8	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.0	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.1	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials		Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5 <sup>r</sup>	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.5
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	204.0 <sup>r</sup>
1948	156.1	140.0	140.5	152.3	195.6	155.5	143.0	122.3	177.6	244.2
1947 J	115.0 <sup>r</sup>	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.2 <sup>r</sup>	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6
F	119.5 <sup>r</sup>	107.1 <sup>r</sup>	107.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.1
M	124.7 <sup>r</sup>	108.2 <sup>r</sup>	108.8 <sup>r</sup>	112.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.8
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.3
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.6
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	207.0 <sup>r</sup>
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	210.0 <sup>r</sup>
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	209.5 <sup>r</sup>
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.1
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.1
1948 <sup>r</sup> J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.9
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.7
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.5
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	234.0
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.8
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.8
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.5
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	144.9	118.4	189.3	256.0
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	143.4	116.5	188.4	253.2
O	163.9	143.8	143.9	155.7	205.9	163.5	142.9	116.8	186.7	252.1
N	164.5	143.9	144.0	155.6	205.7	165.5	143.6	117.9	186.7	250.1
D	163.6	144.0	144.3	155.7	203.8	165.9	142.6	116.5	186.3	251.6
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	141.9	116.8	184.0	

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1946 O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103 <sup>r</sup>	3,493 <sup>r</sup>	3,271 <sup>r</sup>	222	110	3,383 <sup>r</sup>	3,171 <sup>r</sup>	212
M	3,654	104 <sup>r</sup>	3,759 <sup>r</sup>	3,572 <sup>r</sup>	186	125	3,634 <sup>r</sup>	3,467 <sup>r</sup>	167
A	3,635	92 <sup>r</sup>	3,727 <sup>r</sup>	3,426 <sup>r</sup>	301	154	3,574 <sup>r</sup>	3,319 <sup>r</sup>	255
M	3,981	92 <sup>r</sup>	4,073 <sup>r</sup>	3,577 <sup>r</sup>	496	185	3,888 <sup>r</sup>	3,455 <sup>r</sup>	433
J	3,632	86 <sup>r</sup>	3,718 <sup>r</sup>	3,450 <sup>r</sup>	268	170	3,548 <sup>r</sup>	3,331 <sup>r</sup>	217
J	3,568	89 <sup>r</sup>	3,657 <sup>r</sup>	3,471 <sup>r</sup>	187	151	3,506 <sup>r</sup>	3,355 <sup>r</sup>	151
A	3,594	93 <sup>r</sup>	3,687 <sup>r</sup>	3,516 <sup>r</sup>	171	131	3,556 <sup>r</sup>	3,408 <sup>r</sup>	147
S	3,498	100 <sup>r</sup>	3,598 <sup>r</sup>	3,472 <sup>r</sup>	126	124	3,475 <sup>r</sup>	3,363 <sup>r</sup>	111
O	3,656	118 <sup>r</sup>	3,774 <sup>r</sup>	3,649 <sup>r</sup>	125	122	3,652 <sup>r</sup>	3,538 <sup>r</sup>	114
N	3,499 <sup>r</sup>	135 <sup>r</sup>	3,634 <sup>r</sup>	3,503 <sup>r</sup>	131	120	3,515 <sup>r</sup>	3,388 <sup>r</sup>	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba <sup>(1)</sup>	Saskat- chewan <sup>(1)</sup>	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1946 O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383 <sup>r</sup>	1.37	54	26 <sup>r</sup>	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634 <sup>r</sup>	1.42	59	33 <sup>r</sup>	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574 <sup>r</sup>	1.33	57	53 <sup>r</sup>	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888 <sup>r</sup>	1.34	55	51 <sup>r</sup>	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548 <sup>r</sup>	1.31	56	53 <sup>r</sup>	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506 <sup>r</sup>	1.37	53	51 <sup>r</sup>	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556 <sup>r</sup>	1.38	52	50 <sup>r</sup>	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475 <sup>r</sup>	1.35	55	42 <sup>r</sup>	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652 <sup>r</sup>	1.46	59	52 <sup>r</sup>	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515 <sup>r</sup>	1.52	60	56 <sup>r</sup>	1,527	1,242 <sup>r</sup>	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Made Available for Use	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071 <sup>r</sup>	286	127	1,484 <sup>r</sup>	454	736 <sup>r</sup>	137 <sup>r</sup>	2,176	72	3,520 <sup>r</sup>	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,547	60	3,810	292
1948	1,139	265	132	1,536	536	676	149	2,587	106	4,018	329
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	323
1948 J	897	275 <sup>r</sup>	224	1,396 <sup>r</sup>	569	508 <sup>r</sup>	58	1,100	101	2,396 <sup>r</sup>	323
F	759	196	194	1,149	521	354	46	1,104	11	2,241	291
M	1,170	281	207	1,658	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,792	334
A	1,289	211	105	1,605	607	696	161	1,035	117	2,523	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,065	178	4,775	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J								867	37		

(1) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727 <sup>r</sup>	644 <sup>r</sup>	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1946 D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,717	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615 <sup>r</sup>	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	631 <sup>r</sup>	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646 <sup>r</sup>	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653 <sup>r</sup>	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716 <sup>r</sup>	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731 <sup>r</sup>	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766 <sup>r</sup>	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Fuels		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1946 S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345 <sup>r</sup>	3,866 <sup>r</sup>
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233 <sup>r</sup>	4,550 <sup>r</sup>
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286 <sup>r</sup>	4,103 <sup>r</sup>
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959 <sup>r</sup>	4,587 <sup>r</sup>
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460 <sup>r</sup>	4,450 <sup>r</sup>
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751 <sup>r</sup>	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694 <sup>r</sup>	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Fuels			Refined Products					
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948	1,862	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1946 S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,960	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,376	3,758
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9 <sup>r</sup>	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6 <sup>r</sup>	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7 <sup>r</sup>	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.3	28.9 <sup>r</sup>	36.5	19.4 <sup>r</sup>	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 J	28.7	19.4	26.7 <sup>r</sup>	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.6	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.1	15.4	23.0 <sup>r</sup>	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.7	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.6	20.0	27.8 <sup>r</sup>	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.7	15.8	33.7 <sup>r</sup>	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.1	31.1	37.6 <sup>r</sup>	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.4 <sup>r</sup>	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.8 <sup>r</sup>	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.1 <sup>r</sup>	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7 <sup>r</sup>	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1 <sup>r</sup>	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4 <sup>r</sup>	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	33.2 <sup>r</sup>	35.4	23.7 <sup>r</sup>	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2 <sup>r</sup>	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J		34.8		21.6		21.3		29.2		28.3

Sources: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc. D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc		Bauxite Ore	Shipments	Thousand short tons	Receipts	Thousand fine ounces	
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	— *	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 J	34.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	—	234	268	833	907
F	31.1	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	—	223	213	973	559
M	33.0	36.8	28.0	30.0	31.6	14.4	264	206	1,138	1,144
A	35.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	97.1	255	205	924	918
M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	210.9	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	275.9	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,090	625
1949 J		41.5		30.3		—		305		461

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers shipments			
								Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.5	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	33.5	29.0	
1946 N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1	
1946 D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7	
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9	
1947 F	42.2	36.7	79	3.4	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4	
1947 M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7	
1947 A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3	
1947 M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8	
1947 J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9	
1947 J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0	
1947 A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5	
1947 S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3	
1947 O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0	
1947 N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2	
1947 D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3	
1948 F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3	
1948 M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8	
1948 A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9	
1948 M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4	
1948 J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1	
1948 J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9	
1948 A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1	
1948 S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8	
1948 O	65.8	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6	
1948 N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6	
1948 D	58.4	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2	
1949 J		43.4			1.1						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.



## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	162.4	150.2	146.2	146.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	163.6	144.5	123.4	162.6	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
I	148.9	181.0	126.8	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
A	160.4	194.0	121.1	144.4	103.4	174.5	201.8	115.0	144.7	171.6
S	201.9	195.0	129.2	118.8	121.2	167.2	175.7	118.1	156.5	177.3
O	207.3	200.0	146.0	122.2	130.6	159.3	198.1	116.9	152.9	175.7
N	234.1	175.4	154.0	123.8	126.5	156.4	200.2	114.8	158.8	176.3
Dec. 1946 = 100										
	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	189.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
I	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5
A	135.2	162.6	138.2	145.9	311.0	130.1	115.8	146.6	92.2	130.3
S	155.4	158.8	154.2	150.4	327.5	128.3	118.4	147.5	130.1	130.7
O	165.4	155.1	164.5	155.6	302.0	131.3	147.2	146.8	131.0	128.5
N	168.9	147.5	150.4	156.8	304.1	135.3	133.5	147.6	149.6	131.9

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.1	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8
A	39.6	317.0	90.9	173.9	148.5	124.1	111.3	132.9	180.0	151.8
S	133.8	295.6	191.4	170.8	154.0	125.3	136.4	136.3	262.1	131.3
O	108.8	286.9	201.9	164.0	148.5	125.0	137.6	134.6	173.7	129.9
N	36.0	315.7	171.0	183.0	137.4	114.7	148.2	134.3	144.9	127.6
Dec. 1946 = 100										
	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0
A	125.6	149.8	156.8	146.7	106.4	126.5	140.8	128.3	170.0	163.0
S	166.0	145.5	174.7	151.5	98.7	133.0	171.2	121.9	168.1	168.6
O	155.1	142.5	181.2	156.4	103.5	137.5	162.6	120.6	161.8	171.6
N	166.4	139.4	193.7	157.9	102.7	140.2	147.5	119.6	148.8	174.9

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer <sup>(2)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(3)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	..	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	462.8	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	453.4	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	509.9	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	530.4	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	578.1	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	..	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup>End of period. <sup>(2)</sup>The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1946 N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
1946 D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
1947 F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
1947 M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
1947 A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
1947 M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
1947 J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
1947 J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
1947 A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
1947 S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
1947 O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
1947 N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
1947 D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
1948 F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
1948 M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
1948 A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
1948 M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
1948 J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
1948 J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
1948 A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
1948 S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
1948 O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
1948 N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
1948 D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1946 S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7



## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Thousand square feet	Dosen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1946 D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

## Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1946 D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Shipments  Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561					
1946 S	8,428	28,467	14,170	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	{ 1,304 1,329 1,351 }	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856					
M	17,631	36,795	18,308					
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	{ 1,361 1,397 1,200 }	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979					
J	27,678	27,803	13,850					
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	{ 1,076 1,150 1,223 }	2,081	6,879 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	5,286	26,135	12,957					
S	8,009	29,912	14,681					
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	{ 1,492 1,429 1,388 }	2,345	8,187 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	17,249	27,088	13,371					
D	19,355	28,942	14,235					
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 1,483 1,532 }	2,389	8,905 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 1,473 1,548 }	2,288	9,800 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J	9,163	31,603	15,396					
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 1,347 1,524 }	2,040	9,162 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	4,767	27,011	13,165					
S	7,858	32,387	15,723					
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J		32,835	16,274					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina-tions'	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	443.8	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	222.3
1946 N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6
A	586.5	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	251.5
S	525.4	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	259.2
O	413.1	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	245.9
N	292.2	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	209.8
D	297.1	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	207.4

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.



## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	618.9 <sup>r</sup>	366.1 <sup>r</sup>	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	597.9 <sup>r</sup>	352.8 <sup>r</sup>	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	641.5	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	634.7	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	602.7	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	599.4	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9 <sup>r</sup>	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7				

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup> Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

### Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Automobiles: Production and Sales****TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1946 D	16.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17				3.04	



## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.26	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J					0.27					0.77

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set <sup>(2)</sup>
		Table	Console	Total					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	48.9	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1946 D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	75.2	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	79.4	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J							2.1		

<sup>(1)</sup> Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.<sup>(2)</sup> Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1946 N	16,741	242	5,239	227	140	23	458	643	78	97	452	118
1946 D	18,575	107	3,026	378	35	21	8	386	89	440	115	309
1947 J	13,321	148	1,756	178	155	24	24	462	38	150	103	38
1947 F	13,665	56	2,046	313	126	44	65	289	229	707	199	29
1947 M	17,727	170	2,627	117	61	83	241	669	74	323	889	201
1947 A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	51	316	778	1,029	458	568	580
1947 M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
1947 J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
1947 J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
1947 A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
1947 S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
1947 O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
1947 N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
1947 D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
1948 F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
1948 M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
1948 A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
1948 M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
1948 J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
1948 J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
1948 A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
1948 S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
1948 O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
1948 N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1946 N	101	1,289	614	522	636	96	71	248	385	99	2,425	352
D	26	5,391	557	724	325	22	782	162	939	99	1,377	538
1947 J	106	3,097	427	235	326	48	17	221	199	493	1,395	332
F	45	2,273	79	757	1,558	632	33	433	164	333	1,664	290
M	93	1,604	490	673	1,100	114	104	666	814	292	3,344	498
A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	341	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	285	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122

**Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>**

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 - concluded

Calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948 J	17,478	61	151	117	3,234	6,650	691	163	1,027	5,384
F	21,052	—	191	174	5,507	8,950	321	112	1,016	4,781
M	42,329	25	520	185	8,895	19,801	639	180	1,621	10,463
A	69,448	260	1,349	2,230	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,632	69	1,440	1,205	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,053	83	1,522	2,150	20,755	28,492	2,650	1,994	8,471	8,936
J	73,109	95	1,858	2,327	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,652 <sup>r</sup>	12	1,278	798	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005 <sup>r</sup>
S	56,816 <sup>r</sup>	32	1,908	398	13,512	22,009	2,281	3,819	4,919	7,939
O	56,191 <sup>r</sup>	341	841	2,867	15,400 <sup>r</sup>	21,305 <sup>r</sup>	2,603	1,489	3,920	7,426
N	51,306 <sup>r</sup>	17	1,074	224	12,453 <sup>r</sup>	20,724 <sup>r</sup>	1,812	664	4,992	9,343

**Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>**

Issued by 507 municipalities

Calendar months

RESIDENTIAL							INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
New						Repair					
Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia						
Thousand dollars											
1948 J	7,553	69	1,270	2,194	609	3,411	1,064	1,634	5,755	1,367	105
F	9,699	50	1,724	3,909	908	3,109	1,148	1,719	6,473	1,688	324
M	21,812	252	6,582	7,770	1,362	5,846	1,947	2,545	9,868	6,069	89
A	41,046	2,118	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,914	4,179	13,148	7,950	210
M	42,053	1,537	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,252	5,406	14,565	7,208	148
J	43,558	2,420	9,458	18,343	7,304	6,033	3,518	4,964	14,095	7,701	1,217
J	37,696	931	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,350	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,594	1,160	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,069	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,403	585	8,095	12,096	6,048	4,579	2,708	5,125	11,107	6,177	296
O	31,270	834	9,026	12,398	4,870	4,143	2,409	5,221	11,947	5,068	277
N	27,063	341	8,357	11,289	3,350	3,726	1,862	5,301	11,883	4,794	403

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.



## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production	Producers' Stocks						
			Thousands	Thousands tons	Millions	Thousands feet					
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	20.60	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.90	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.10	20.66 <sup>r</sup>	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.77 <sup>r</sup>	19.43 <sup>r</sup>	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	26.17	20.19	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J							108	87	50	3.49	20.15

<sup>(1)</sup> Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

## Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	443.8	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0 <sup>r</sup>	7.1	6,855
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	586.5	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	525.4	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.3	14.5	2,154	413.1	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0 <sup>r</sup>	15.9	1,946	292.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	297.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J							140.6				

<sup>(1)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	336.8	393.3	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.....bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8 <sup>r</sup>	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.....bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye.....bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain.....bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn.....bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat.....bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1 <sup>r</sup>	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn.....tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay.....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets.....tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0 <sup>r</sup>	363.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.....bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.....bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye.....bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vego- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	379.28	26.42	16.50	13.15	28.67	6.46	13.28	67.49	87.53	63.83	37.23	18.72
2nd qtr.	545.05	149.03	27.48	7.45	—	8.07	18.73	76.66	72.48	116.08	45.92	23.14
3rd qtr.	838.49	270.96	87.77	16.77	—	55.56	3.32	133.64	59.49	128.87	54.52	27.61

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.



Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	379.28	5.11	6.99	10.29	61.68	141.75	24.61	41.24	70.90	16.70
2nd qtr.	545.05	5.45	9.42	11.10	89.31	143.60	48.38	124.43	94.59	18.77
3rd qtr.	838.49 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.39	8.91	10.02	98.03	213.04	110.13	213.29	139.18	32.88

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not included in provincial totals as in previous quarters.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.



## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Exports						End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>		Total wheat and wheat flour			
Million bushels									
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.6
1947-48	87.4	336.8	424.9	61.5	133.5	195.0	76.0	271.0	153.9
1948-49 <sup>(4)</sup>	77.7 <sup>r</sup>	393.3	471.3 <sup>r</sup>						
OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5
1948-49 <sup>(4)</sup>	47.2	358.8 <sup>r</sup>	406.0 <sup>r</sup>			31.1	155.0 <sup>r</sup>	186.1 <sup>r</sup>	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

# Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65 <sup>r</sup>	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66 <sup>r</sup>	99 <sup>r</sup>	473 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371 <sup>r</sup>	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	87 <sup>r</sup>	23 <sup>r</sup>	57 <sup>r</sup>	287 <sup>r</sup>	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	39 <sup>r</sup>	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	71 <sup>r</sup>	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198 <sup>r</sup>	62	234 <sup>r</sup>	631 <sup>r</sup>	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8 <sup>r</sup>	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	8.4	76.0 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	31.7 <sup>r</sup>
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	29.8	8.6	4.7	27.4	14.8	14.0
N	188	60	104	410	36.7	8.3	6.5	31.0	17.2	17.0
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	34.5	4.8	5.3	33.9	13.6	15.1

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308 <sup>r</sup>
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9 <sup>(6)</sup>	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	182.4 <sup>(6)</sup>	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 J	147.9 <sup>(6)</sup>	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	..	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1 <sup>(6)</sup>	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6 <sup>(6)</sup>	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7 <sup>(6)</sup>	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2 <sup>(6)</sup>	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	189.2 <sup>(6)</sup>	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.7	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.7	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	..	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774

<sup>(1)</sup> Available for January, April and August only.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup> Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup> Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.<sup>(6)</sup> Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82



## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(2)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.				Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02		
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99		
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65		
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24		
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08		
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83		
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15		
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10		
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93		
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25		
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94		
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21		
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.82	30.72	23.26		
1948	1,383	334	23.65	7.44	32.70	2,098	37.40 <sup>r</sup>	34.54 <sup>r</sup>	46.49		
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11		
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29		
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30		
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06		
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08		
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04		
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14		
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81		
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53		
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47		
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09		
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.26		
1948 J	903	348	8.96 <sup>r</sup>	1.08	12.98	1,013 <sup>r</sup>	31.56 <sup>r</sup>	26.93	17.70 <sup>r</sup>		
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95		
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75		
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23		
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70		
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47		
J	1,994	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59		
A	1,771	311	36.45	14.47	47.08	3,615	51.07	55.53	58.63		
S	1,572	321	30.79	10.75	40.16	2,611	53.65	50.28	59.04		
O	1,326	324	23.99	6.69	32.49	1,443	51.25	43.20	54.27		
N	1,089	333	16.42	2.81	23.47	1,213	46.71	37.55	47.85		
D	972	345	11.94	1.54	19.69	1,119	37.40 <sup>r</sup>	34.54 <sup>r</sup>	46.49		
1949 J			9.70		16.43	996	27.70	31.27	39.69		

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

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Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,445 <sup>r</sup>	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4 <sup>r</sup>
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.0
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	43.9
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels							
				Production					
				Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.02	11.39	15.11	20.69	2.91	4.51	2.45
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90 <sup>r</sup>	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.74 <sup>r</sup>	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.64	18.51 <sup>r</sup>	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82 <sup>r</sup>	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.30	12.19	12.67	15.05	1.48	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.11	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	1.03	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	1.00	6.25					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dosen					
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	40.77 <sup>r</sup>
1948	11.54	32.99	3.29	3.13	14.52	9.06	18.00	21.18	5.54	34.63
1946 4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947 1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	44.97 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	27.20 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	48.34 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	42.57 <sup>r</sup>
1948 1st qtr.	12.36	26.42 <sup>r</sup>	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	20.75 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64 <sup>r</sup>	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06 <sup>r</sup>	13.01	22.31 <sup>r</sup>	4.49 <sup>r</sup>	14.61 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92 <sup>r</sup>	3.17	3.04	12.60 <sup>r</sup>	6.64	14.87 <sup>r</sup>	26.53 <sup>r</sup>	5.25 <sup>r</sup>	64.14 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	11.63	36.99	3.24	3.41	18.77	14.73	25.66	19.84	5.57	39.00
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.24	8.52	4.19	3.28	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1946 4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65
1947 1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948 1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.40	7.91	3.87	4.57	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Sales			Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> End of period
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1946 D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

\*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 J	417.7	75.3	11.7	25.4	38.7	7.0	42.3	21.7	25.8	4.4	18.1
F	413.9	73.9	11.4	25.0	44.4	7.4	40.2	20.2	25.6	4.0	16.9
M	488.8	82.0	12.6	29.1	58.5	9.1	48.4	22.3	34.2	6.1	21.3
A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.



## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritime	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 J	8.8	5.7	18.8	14.3	13.0	3.8	32.8	97.6	168.9	75.7	42.8
F	8.4	5.7	17.9	13.8	12.3	3.7	31.4	98.2	168.0	72.8	43.5
M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2 <sup>r</sup>	326.2 <sup>r</sup>	319.7 <sup>r</sup>	312.3 <sup>r</sup>	325.7 <sup>r</sup>	272.3 <sup>r</sup>	256.5 <sup>r</sup>	430.9	366.2 <sup>r</sup>
D	263.2	315.1	261.8	228.5	252.9	190.4	227.6	259.0	356.5	372.1

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 J	24.9	3.1	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup> Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0

Merchandise Exports by Areas<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound- land	British <sup>(2)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(3)</sup> Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
Million dollars									
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1948	256.3	57.2	4.6	15.1	9.1	20.3	125.1	10.3	14.5
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	64.9	3.9	8.8	10.6	22.3	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.0	17.9	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.5	11.9	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.7	11.0	28.1	148.9	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.7	12.0	163.3	8.1	18.4
D	316.4	48.5	5.7	29.3	11.6	36.2	147.8	16.4	20.8
1949 J	237.0	55.8	3.3	21.2	6.7	11.7	116.0	8.0	14.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1946 D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1946 D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98 <sup>r</sup>
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24 <sup>r</sup>
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03 <sup>r</sup>
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1946 D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1946 D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10 <sup>r</sup>	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54 <sup>r</sup>	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51 <sup>r</sup>	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

## Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound- land	British <sup>(1)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(2)</sup> Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1948	219.75	24.96	0.92	6.46	9.67	4.29	150.48	18.44	4.52
1946 D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.62 <sup>r</sup>	152.71 <sup>r</sup>	18.51	3.05
O	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83
N	238.17	28.32	1.82	9.07	8.98	4.93 <sup>r</sup>	163.42 <sup>r</sup>	16.58	5.05
D	231.99	24.63	0.79	7.34	7.76	4.56	159.40	16.89	10.63

<sup>(1)</sup> Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(2)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Auto- mobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(2)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		Thousand cars		Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net Sales(+)	
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0	..
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	..
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	..
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	..
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	..
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1	..
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	..
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,259.0
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.8	14.2	1,517.0
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	702.7
1948	39.4	32.4	-23.6	9.9	152.0	16.7	..	..	..	753.9
1946 D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0	1,244.9
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3	1,143.1
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9	957.7
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0	811.3
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7	700.3
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	710.4
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7	615.4
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	-9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	-9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	..	..	..	997.8
1949 J	..	..	..	..	32.6	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions, —e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

<sup>(2)</sup> Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada.

\*See footnote of page 106.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 52

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1945 D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	298.2	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1945 D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	31.3	17.4	10.3	5.8	6.6	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	133.1



Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1946 O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219

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<sup>(1)</sup>The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

<sup>(3)</sup>For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scales.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 53 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5					
1946 N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 <sup>(3)</sup>	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9					

<sup>(1)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.<sup>(2)</sup> Less than \$500,000.<sup>(3)</sup> Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(3)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(5)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
				Thousand tons	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons			
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,393 <sup>r</sup>	19.8	249
1948	5,495	2,583	2,912	3,042	3,214	711	1,009	2,625		
1947 J	1,522	850	673	1	1,522	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,478	876	602	—	1,478	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,631	871	760	15	1,616	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,848	965	883	265	1,583	761	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,892	1,591	1,301	1,366	1,526	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6	351
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9	327
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293	26.8	313
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966	38.0	665
J	8,054	3,239	4,815	4,404	3,650	714	1,373	3,164	34.8	385
A	7,414	3,033	4,381	4,043	3,371	674	1,439	3,430	35.7	342
S	7,350	3,418	3,933	4,400	2,950	670	1,762	3,290	35.1	347
O	5,823	2,737	3,085	3,010	2,813	797	1,149	3,205	30.6	353
N	6,205	3,304	2,901	3,383	2,822	970	1,488	2,782	23.5	283
D	4,005 <sup>r</sup>	2,024	1,980	540	3,465	634	587	525		

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 55

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash			Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special <sup>(1)</sup> Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J		545.1		141.8	86.8	—		42.5	2,045
F		531.0		178.4	79.6	0.4		25.3	2,036

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.  
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 55 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>			
					Under two years	Over two years				
					Million dollars					
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8



## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								
	Securities						Gold, Coin Notes and		
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>								
Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128	61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104	53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164	50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	4,120	118	312	193
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	4,268	105	400	195

<sup>(1)</sup> Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup> In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1946 D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J								6,999		10.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Money Supply

TABLE 57

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS					MONEY SUPPLY		
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
			Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other excluding Dominion Government <sup>(4)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
									Million dollars		
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1946 O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	283	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	243	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	257	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J									87		

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<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.<sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.<sup>(5)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 58

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA									
	BY REGIONS						SELECTED CITIES			
	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698
1946 D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.



## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December	April 1 to December 31		
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	293.0	17.3	20.4	19.1	18.7	20.5	159.1	227.8
Excise Duties.....	196.8	18.4	18.1	20.1	19.9	19.4	160.9	150.7
Excise Taxes.....	640.8	51.4	51.6	58.7	55.9	60.3	455.1	453.8
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,286.9	89.7	110.6	87.3	97.4	79.9	995.2	992.5
Postal Revenue.....	77.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	10.5	10.0	57.0	55.7
Sundry.....	134.5	8.8	4.2	5.8	6.8	6.1	53.9	45.5
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,629.8	191.4	210.7	196.9	209.2	196.2	1,881.2	1,926.0
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation.....	63.4	2.8	2.3	3.6	4.1	5.5	18.6	42.6
Other.....	178.5	5.4	2.6	5.2	7.0	32.0	56.4	91.3
Grand Total.....	2,871.7	199.6	215.5	205.6	220.2	233.7	1,956.2	2,059.9
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	16.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	13.7	11.1
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	455.5	43.6	26.7	72.0	30.8	31.1	304.6	310.4
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	122.5	22.4	—	—	21.1	17.3	63.3	97.6
Other appropriations.....	59.5	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	21.2	18.5
Labour.....	37.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.1	29.2	25.3
Mines and Resources.....	23.6	3.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	1.9	33.4	17.9
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	263.2	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.1	202.4	196.8
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	58.1	—	16.5	—	—	—	32.8	26.3
Other appropriations.....	10.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.8	3.6
National Revenue.....	37.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.8	36.5	25.7
Post Office.....	67.9	6.0	5.9	7.1	6.7	6.8	53.2	46.6
Public Works.....	35.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.6	35.0	23.9
Transport.....	30.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.2	27.2	18.6
Veterans Affairs.....	97.3	24.6	14.4	14.3	14.2	8.1	137.1	72.5
Other Departments.....	64.6	6.7	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.8	60.5	44.6
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,380.0	149.9	118.4	148.8	126.2	108.6	1,055.0	955.6
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	33.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.7	16.5	24.7
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	40.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.0	11.0	33.2
Other appropriations.....	19.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	18.5
Labour.....	11.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.8	7.2
Mines and Resources.....	1.8	0.3	—	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.2
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	189.4	21.0	19.6	20.3	22.4	15.5	156.3	116.0

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59 - concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	1.2	Cr0.1	0.1	Cr0.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.0
Reconstruction and Supply.....	62.3	0.8	1.9	Cr5.1	1.7	6.1	9.9	40.0
Transport.....	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.4
Veterans Affairs.....	237.4	5.6	4.8	9.5	9.4	20.2	60.0	172.0
Other Departments.....	31.0	0.1	0.2	Cr1.2	0.1	1.5	1.3	9.8
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	31.3	29.1	26.9	38.1	51.1	262.2	429.1
Capital Expenditure.....	15.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	13.2	10.6
Special Expenditure.....	63.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.5	12.7	17.3
Government Owned Enterprises.....	18.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.4	1.0
Other Charges.....	83.7	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.8	—
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,195.6	184.4	151.6	179.3	170.3	162.6	1,346.3	1,413.7
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	676.1	15.2	63.9	26.4	49.9	71.1	609.9	646.2
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	368.0	—	—	—	—	40.0	7.0	323.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	-111.3	—	-16.9	—	-10.5	—	-27.4	-74.8
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	14.1	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	-1.1	14.1
China.....	20.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	3.5	2.6	12.4	13.1
Czechoslovakia.....	10.3	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	1.4	7.2
France.....	49.9	—	—	—	—	6.5	35.9	42.0
Netherlands.....	28.5	5.1	—	—	—	4.0	19.1	28.3
Netherlands Indies.....	5.9	0.2	0.6	—	—	1.2	3.4	4.3
Norway.....	2.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.3	2.0
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	-2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	-3.1	-0.2	—	—	—	-2.1	-0.2	-5.7
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	381.9	5.4	-15.5	0.5	-5.8	55.0	53.7	353.5
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-63.6	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-4.9	-1.4
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	81.7	23.0	0.1	—	—	2.3	41.9	22.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	37.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	3.8	18.1	29.9
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	0.2	11.4	6.8	6.3	10.3	0.7	30.8	-7.7
Miscellaneous Investments.....	16.8	0.2	—	—	—	0.5	0.7	18.8
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	454.5	42.1	-6.9	7.6	5.9	62.1	140.2	415.6
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,650.1	226.5	144.8	186.9	176.2	224.6	1,486.5	1,829.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 60

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirement (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirement (-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166 <sup>r</sup>	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186 <sup>r</sup>	-	+ 3,476 <sup>r</sup>	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123 <sup>r</sup>	461 <sup>r</sup>	585 <sup>r</sup>	- 1 <sup>r</sup>	+ 28 <sup>r</sup>	1,546
1947	371	642	272 <sup>r</sup>	207 <sup>r</sup>	263 <sup>r</sup>	203	346 <sup>r</sup>	+ 121 <sup>r</sup>	- 85 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1948	1,424	1,635	325	137	255	18	78	+ 195	+ 172	1,300
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	- 62	+ 1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036 <sup>r</sup>	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18 <sup>r</sup>	+ 1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	- 21	- 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29 <sup>r</sup>	141 <sup>r</sup>	144 <sup>r</sup>	+ 26 <sup>r</sup>	+ 5 <sup>r</sup>	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17 <sup>r</sup>	42	120	- 60 <sup>r</sup>	+ 380 <sup>r</sup>	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>r</sup>	57	41 <sup>r</sup>	133 <sup>r</sup>	65 <sup>r</sup>	+ 109 <sup>r</sup>	+ 190 <sup>r</sup>	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58 <sup>r</sup>	29	58 <sup>r</sup>	46	168 <sup>r</sup>	- 64 <sup>r</sup>	- 430 <sup>r</sup>	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10 <sup>r</sup>	66 <sup>r</sup>	39 <sup>r</sup>	9	93 <sup>r</sup>	- 45 <sup>r</sup>	- 124 <sup>r</sup>	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	86 <sup>r</sup>	54	125 <sup>r</sup>	15 <sup>r</sup>	20	+ 120 <sup>r</sup>	+ 279 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	83	10 <sup>r</sup>	23 <sup>r</sup>	+ 70 <sup>r</sup>	- 137 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67 <sup>r</sup>	24	58 <sup>r</sup>	3	22 <sup>r</sup>	+ 39 <sup>r</sup>	+ 128 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	54 <sup>r</sup>	2 <sup>r</sup>	21 <sup>r</sup>	+ 34 <sup>r</sup>	+ 17 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
4th qtr.	761	749	152	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 164	1,300

<sup>(1)</sup> Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup> Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.0	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.0	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.4	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	119.6	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	112.6	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.0	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1947 J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947 3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52



## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9 <sup>r</sup>	..	486.4 <sup>r</sup>	116.6	..	145.9 <sup>r</sup>	60.9 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8 <sup>r</sup>	..	473.1 <sup>r</sup>	276.8	155.5 <sup>r</sup>	140.9 <sup>r</sup>	107.9 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5 <sup>r</sup>	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9 <sup>r</sup>	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8 <sup>r</sup>	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6 <sup>r</sup>
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8 <sup>r</sup>	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 62 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Industrials		Utilities				Mining				
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals		
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6 <sup>r</sup>	428.4 <sup>r</sup>	85.1 <sup>r</sup>	154.3 <sup>r</sup>	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	120.7	
1929	..	293.4 <sup>r</sup>	617.1 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	242.7 <sup>r</sup>	164.8 <sup>r</sup>	73.5 <sup>r</sup>	61.3 <sup>r</sup>	126.1	
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8 <sup>r</sup>	67.4	
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1 <sup>r</sup>	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	
F		115.1				131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange				Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1946 N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.74	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51			957		30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

## ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING FEBRUARY, 1949

### *Population.—*

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. ALBERTA FARMS REPORTING CERTAIN CROPS AND CLASSES OF LIVE STOCK BY CENSUS DIVISIONS AND SIZE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-385-8, February 10, 1949. (Eng. and French) 20 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARMS REPORTING CERTAIN CROPS AND CLASSES OF LIVE STOCK BY CENSUS DIVISION AND SIZE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-385-7, February 8, 1949. (Eng. and French) 20 p., 10 cents.

### *Agriculture.—*

HONEY CROP REPORT. February 1, 1949. H.R. No. 1, 1949. 10 cents per copy. REVISED ESTIMATE OF VALUE AND PRODUCTION OF 1948 FIELD CROPS. February 24, 1949, 3 p.m. C.R. No. 1, 1949. (Eng. and French) 7 p., \$2.00 for a series of 26 reports. SEED CROPS. February 17, 1949. S.R. No. 1, 1949. 4 p., 10 cents per copy. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. February 14, 1949. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. Report on the GRAIN TRADE OF CANADA, 1946-47. K.P., 1949. 137 p., \$1.00. SUMMARY OF SUGAR REPORTS FOR CALENDAR YEARS, 1947 and 1948. Vol. 28, No. 14, February 25, 1949. 6 p. LIVE-STOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS, 1947. (Eng. and French) K.P. 86 p., 50 cents.

### *Fisheries.—*

FISHERIES STATISTICS OF CANADA, 1946. D.B.S. 12-1010P. (Eng. and French) K.P. 290 p., 50 cents. ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF ONTARIO, THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND YUKON AND NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, 1947. 12-102X. 18 p., 10 cents.

### *Mining.—*

COAL STATISTICS FOR CANADA, 1946. K.P. 95 p., 50 cents. CONTRACT DRILLING IN THE CANADIAN MINING INDUSTRY IN 1947. A43-20-1-49. 9 p., 25 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA, 1948. A2-1-2-49. 32 p., 25 cents. THE SILVER-LEAD-ZINC MINING INDUSTRY, 1947. A41-12-1-49. 21 p., 25 cents.

### *Manufacturing.—*

THE BREWING INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1350. 16 p., 25 cents. CANNED FOOD PRODUCTION, 1946. 14-1480. 20 p., 15 cents. REPORT ON THE CORDAGE, ROPE AND TWINE INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1720. 11 p., 25 cents. REPORT ON THE CORSET INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1700. 10 p., 15 cents. REPORT ON THE COTTON AND JUTE BAG INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1730. 10 p., 15 cents. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1946. 14-1150X. 41 p., 25 cents. REPORT ON THE OILED AND WATERPROOFED CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1690. 8 p., 15 cents. LEATHER GLOVES AND MITTENS, 1947. 12-1340. 13 p., 20 cents. THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, 1947. A48-11-2-49. 6 p., 15 cents. THE CRUDE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY, 1947. A42-13-1-49. 10 p., 25 cents. INGOT MAKERS' NON-FERROUS SCRAP METAL AND SECONDARY NON-FERROUS INGOT, YEAR 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS IN CANADA, 1943-1945. K.P., 1949. 211 p., 50 cents. WARM AIR FURNACES, 1947. A44-27-1-49. 3 p., 25 cents.

### *Transportation.—*

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF CANADA, 1947. 20-1200. 58 p., 25 cents. SUMMARY OF CANAL STATISTICS FOR DECEMBER AND SEASON OF NAVIGATION, 1948. 20-1300. 7 p., 50 cents.

### *Merchandising and Services.—*

MONTHLY INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1947. 16-1090. 14 p., 25 cents. OPERATING RESULTS OF DRY GOODS, PIECE GOODS AND FOOTWEAR WHOLESALERS, 1947. 16-7081, January, 1949. 23 p., 25 cents. OPERATING RESULTS OF FOOD WHOLESALERS, 1947. 16-7080. 24 p., 25 cents.

### *International Payments.—*

I — FIRST ESTIMATE OF INTERNATIONAL TOURIST EXPENDITURES IN 1948. II — ANNUAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 1948. III — MONTHLY HIGHWAY TRAFFIC STATEMENT FOR DECEMBER, 1948. 2-1060, 2-4060. 20 p., 10 cents.

### *National Income.—*

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, Preliminary, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents.



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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.